

## MEMORANDUM

**TO:** Association of Doctoral Programs in Criminology and Criminal Justice  
**RE:** Survey Results  
**DATE:** Distributed – November 15, 2007

Attached is a summary of the information derived from the questionnaires sent out in September. The summary information presented in the report is derived from the completed questionnaires received from the following programs:

1. Arizona State University – School of Criminology and Criminal Justice
2. Florida State University – College of Criminology and Criminal Justice
3. Indiana University of Pennsylvania – Department of Criminology
4. Michigan State University – School of Criminal Justice
5. Northeastern University – Criminology and Criminal Justice
6. Old Dominion University – Criminology and Criminal Justice
7. Penn State University – Crime, Law, and Justice
8. Prairie View A&M University – Juvenile Justice
9. Sam Houston State University – College of Criminal Justice
10. Simon Fraser University - Criminology
11. Temple University – Department of Criminal Justice
12. The Graduate Center-CUNY – John Jay College of Criminal Justice
13. University of Arkansas, Little Rock – Criminal Justice
14. University of Maryland, College Park – Criminology and Criminal Justice
15. University at Albany, SUNY – School of Criminal Justice
16. University of California, Irvine – Crime, Law and Society
17. University of Central Florida –  
Department of Criminal Justice and Legal Study (Public Affairs PhD- CJ Track)
18. University of Cincinnati – Division of Criminal Justice
19. University of Delaware – Sociology and Criminology
20. University of Florida – Criminology, Law and Society
21. University of South Florida – Criminology
22. University of Southern Mississippi – Administration of Justice
23. University of Texas, Dallas – Criminology
24. Washington State University – Criminal Justice

## **SUMMARY OF GRADUATE PROGRAM DATA, 2007-2008**

(N = 24)

Distributed November 15, 2007

ASC Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA

NOTE: In most cases, the two lowest and two highest responses for each question are reported. The averages reported are **medians** (means in parentheses). Generally, the average reported is the average PER PROGRAM, and the totals reported are the totals ACROSS ALL PROGRAMS. Although 24 programs submitted the questionnaire in time to be included in the report, some programs omitted some questions; therefore, the 'n' for each question is reported in parentheses following the question.

### **PART I: STUDENT INFORMATION**

1) Number of undergraduate criminology/criminal justice majors (n=22): **720.50 (822.59)**

*Two Highest: 1972 / 1800*

*Two Lowest: 170 / 200*

*TOTAL: 18,097*

### **SECTION IA: GRADUATE STUDENTS**

2a) Number of Master's Program Applications Received in 2007-2008 (n=21): **46 (65.62)**

*Two Highest: 223 / 154*

*Two Lowest: 12 / 15*

*TOTAL: 1,376*

2b) Number of Doctoral Program Applications Received in 2007-2008 (n=23): **36 (38.5)**

*Two Highest: 91 / 73*

*Two Lowest: 3 / 4*

*TOTAL: 886*

2c) Number of Applicants Accepted to Master's Program 2007-2008 (n=21): **26 (37.05)**

*Two Highest: 141 / 72*

*Two Lowest: 5 / 8*

*TOTAL: 778*

Percentage of Masters Applicants Accepted (n=21): **55%** (61%)

*Two Highest: 100% / 92%*

*Two Lowest: 23% / 25%*

2d) Number of Applicants Accepted to Doctoral Program 2007-2008 (n=23): **12 (14.8)**

*Two Highest: 45 / 34*

*Two Lowest: 3 / 1*

*TOTAL: 340*

Percentage of Doctoral Applicants Accepted (n=23): **43%** (46.7%)

*Two Highest: 86% / 79%*

*Two Lowest: 16% / 15%*

2e) Number that Enrolled in Master's Program 2007-2008 (n=21): **17 (24.1)**

*Two Highest: 115 / 49*

*Two Lowest: 2 / 6*

*TOTAL: 506*

Percentage of Master's Students Accepted who enrolled (n=21): **67%** (64.5%)

*Two Highest: 100% / 97%*

*Two Lowest: 33% / 38%*

2f) Number that Enrolled in Doctoral Program 2007-2008 (n=23): **7 (8.5)**

*Two Highest: 40 / 17*

*Two Lowest: 3 / 1*

*TOTAL: 195*

Percentage of Doctoral Students Accepted who enrolled (n=23): **50%** (61.3%)

*Two Highest: 100% / 89%*

*Two Lowest: 21% / 24%*

3a) Number of newly admitted students in Master's Program that are (n=21):

*Females: 11 (12.5)*

*Two Highest: 45/28*

*Two Lowest: 2/2*

*TOTAL: 262*

*Males: 6 (11.6)*

*Two Highest: 70/28*

*Two Lowest: 0/1*

*TOTAL: 244*

3b) Number of newly admitted students in Doctoral Program that are (n=23):

*Females:* **4** (4.26)      *Two Highest:* **14/13**    *Two Lowest:* **0/1**      *TOTAL:* **98**

*Males:* **3** (3.87)      *Two Highest:* **18/6**    *Two Lowest:* **0/0**      *TOTAL:* **89**

4a) Number of newly admitted students in Master's Program that are studying:

Full time (n=17): **12** (15.29)    *Two Highest:* **39/34**    *Two Lowest:* **1/2**      *TOTAL:* **260**

Part time (n=16): **2.5** (5.06)    *Two Highest:* **24/23**    *Two Lowest:* **0**      *TOTAL:* **81**

4b) Number of newly admitted students in Doctoral Program that are studying:

Full time (n=23): **6** (6.7)      *Two Highest:* **19/16**    *Two Lowest:* **1/1**      *TOTAL:* **154**

Part time (n=21): **0** (1.38)      *Two Highest:* **13/3**      *Two Lowest:* **0/0**      *TOTAL:* **29**

### GRE SCORES

The average reported is the average of program averages. The individual scores are the two highest and two lowest individual scores reported across all programs.

5a) Avg. Combined (Verbal/Quantitative) GRE Score of newly admitted Doctoral Students (n=20) **1103** (1106)

*Two Highest:*    **1300 / 1275**              *Two Highest Individual:* **1560 / 1550**

*Two Lowest:*    **884 / 972**                      *Two Lowest Individual:* **710 / 740**

5b) Avg/ Verbal GRE Score of newly admitted Doctoral Students (n=20): **506** (518)

*Two Highest:*    **611 / 610**                      *Two Highest Individual:*    **800 / 760**

*Two Lowest:*    **451 / 464**                      *Two Lowest Individual:*    **230 / 290**

5c) Average Quantitative GRE Score of newly admitted Doctoral Students (n=20): **598** (589)

*Two Highest:*    **704 / 690**                      *Two Highest Individual:* **800 / 790**

*Two Lowest:*    **392 / 490**                      *Two Lowest Individual:*    **240/320**

### GPA SCORES

The average reported is the average of program averages. The individual scores are the two highest and two lowest individual scores reported across all programs.

5d) Undergrad GPA of newly admitted Doctoral Students

*Average (mean)* (n=17): **3.42** (3.39)

*Lowest Two:* **2.40 / 2.43**

*Highest Two:* **4.0 / 4.0**

5e) Graduate GPA of newly admitted Doctoral Students

*Average (mean)* (n=18): **3.75** (3.71)

*Lowest Two:* **2.48 / 2.87**

*Highest Two:* **4.19 / 4.0**

6a) Number of Students Newly Enrolled in Master's Program that are:

<i>European-American:</i>	<b>14</b> (20.7)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>83</b>	TOTAL = <b>373</b> (72.4%)
<i>African-American:</i>	<b>2</b> (3.5)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>15</b>	TOTAL = <b>56</b> (10.9%)
<i>Hispanic-American:</i>	<b>2</b> (2.3)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>11</b>	TOTAL = <b>35</b> (6.8%)
<i>Asian-American:</i>	<b>1</b> (1)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>4</b>	TOTAL = <b>16</b> (3.1%)
<i>American Indian:</i>	<b>0</b> (.10)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>1</b>	TOTAL = <b>1</b> (.2%)
<i>Other:</i>	<b>.5</b> (2.42)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>14</b>	TOTAL = <b>34</b> (6.6%)

6b) Number of Students Newly Enrolled in Doctoral Program that are:

<i>European-American:</i>	<b>6</b> (6.5)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>25</b>	TOTAL = <b>137</b> (77.8%)
<i>African-American:</i>	<b>.5</b> (.9)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>5</b>	TOTAL = <b>11</b> (6.25%)
<i>Hispanic-American:</i>	<b>0</b> (.4)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>1</b>	TOTAL = <b>5</b> (2.8%)
<i>Asian-American:</i>	<b>1</b> (.6)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>2</b>	TOTAL = <b>8</b> (4.5%)
<i>American Indian:</i>	<b>0</b> (.0)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>0</b>	TOTAL = <b>0</b> (.0%)
<i>Other:</i>	<b>1</b> (.9)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>3</b>	TOTAL = <b>15</b> (8.5%)

7a) Number of Newly Enrolled Students in Master's Program who are International Students (n=20): **1** (1.1)

*Highest:* **3** TOTAL: **22**

7b) Number of Newly Enrolled Students in Doctoral Program who are International Students (n=23): **1** (.96)

*Highest:* **5** TOTAL: **22**

### **SECTION IB: CURRENT STUDENTS IN AY2007-2008**

8a) Average Total Number of Active Students in Master's Program (n=21): **48** (52)

*Highest:* **185** *Lowest:* **2** TOTAL: **1,102**

8b) Average Total Number of Active Students in Doctoral Program (n=23): **36** (44)

*Highest:* **148** *Lowest:* **6** TOTAL: **1,021**

9a) Number of Active Students in Master's Program that are:

<i>European-American:</i>	<b>31</b> (37.2)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>130</b>	TOTAL = <b>707</b> (66.13%)
<i>African-American:</i>	<b>4</b> (7.26)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>26</b>	TOTAL = <b>138</b> (12.9%)
<i>Hispanic-American:</i>	<b>2</b> (4.06)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>21</b>	TOTAL = <b>69</b> (6.45%)
<i>Asian-American:</i>	<b>2</b> (2.3)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>6</b>	TOTAL = <b>39</b> (3.65%)
<i>American Indian:</i>	<b>0</b> (.17)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>1</b>	TOTAL = <b>2</b> (.19%)
<i>Other:</i>	<b>2</b> (7.13)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>66</b>	TOTAL = <b>114</b> (10.66%)

9b) Number of Active Students in Doctoral Program that are:

<i>European-American:</i>	<b>26</b> (31.5)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>102</b>	TOTAL = <b>662</b> (67.1%)
<i>African-American:</i>	<b>2.5</b> (4.78)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>26</b>	TOTAL = <b>86</b> (8.7%)
<i>Hispanic-American:</i>	<b>2</b> (2.25)	<i>Highest:</i> <b>8</b>	TOTAL = <b>36</b> (3.65%)

Asian-American: **1.5** (2.88) *Highest: 16* TOTAL = **46** (4.66%)  
 American Indian: **0** (.0) *Highest: 0* TOTAL = **0** (.0%)  
 Other: **5** (.7.8) *Highest: 50* TOTAL = **156** (15.8%)

10a) Number of Active Students in Master's Program that are (n=21):

Females: **31** (31.95) *Two Highest: 112/57 Two Lowest: 5/2* TOTAL: 671  
 Males: **15** (20) *Two Highest: 73/71 Two Lowest: 0/3* TOTAL: 420

10b) Number of Active Students in Doctoral Program that are (n=23):

Females: **20** (25) *Two Highest: 98/47 Two Lowest: 4/3* TOTAL: 586  
 Males: **19** (18) *Two Highest: 50/42 Two Lowest: 5/2* TOTAL: 437

11) Doctoral Students that were active at the beginning of the Academic Year 06-07, but are no longer enrolled in their program as of the beginning of Academic Year 07-08 (n= 21): **2** (3.48) *Highest: 32 Lowest: 0*

11a) Of those Doctoral Students who are no longer enrolled (left doctoral program during the AY 06-07):

*while taking classes, but before attempting exams* (n=14): **2** (2) *Highest: 5*  
*due to failure to pass examinations* (n=5): **1** (.8) *Highest: 1*  
*as ABD* (n=3): **0** (.67) *Highest: 2*

11b) Of those Doctoral Students who are no longer enrolled(left doctoral program during the AY 06-07):

*dismissal by the program* (n=5): **1** (1) *Highest: 3*  
*exceeding program's time limit* (n = 5): **0** (.8) *Highest: 3*  
 their own accord (n=16): **1.5** (1.75) *Highest: 5*

12) Average Number of Master's Students Graduating in Academic Year 06-07 (n=21): **11** (19.9)  
*Highest: 94* *Lowest: 1* *Total: 418*

13) Average Number of Doctoral Students Graduating in Academic Year 06-07 (n=21): **3** (3.95)  
*Highest: 14* *Lowest: 0* *Total: 83*

13a) Admission year and semester of Doctoral Students Graduating in Academic Year 06-07 (Total numbers):

Spring 2005: 3	Fall 2005: 0
Spring 2004: 1	Fall 2004: 7
Spring 2003: 4	Fall 2003: 10
Spring 2002: 0	Fall 2002: 9
Spring 2001: 1	Fall 2001: 10
Spring 2000: 0	Fall 2000: 15
Spring 1999: 1	Fall 1999: 8
Spring 1998: 1	Fall 1998: 4
Spring 1997: 1	Fall 1997: 1
Spring 1996: 1	Fall 1996: 0
Spring 1995: 2	Fall 1995: 2

13b) Total Number (across all programs) of Graduating Doctoral Graduates (from above) who are now:

*Employed by their program* (n=14): **2**  
*Tenure Track at College or University* (n=17): **65**  
*Research Line in Private/Non-Profit Org* (n=7): **1**  
*Research/Management in Gov. Agency* (n=9): **10**  
*Other/Unknown* (n=8): **5**

14) Average Amount of Most Lucrative Award for Full-Time Masters Students (n=21):

**\$11,500** (\$10,758) *Highest: \$24,000* *Lowest: \$0*

Average Amount of Typical Award for Full-Time Masters Students (n=17):

**\$9,000** (\$8,208) *Highest: \$14,000* *Lowest: \$0*

Average Amount of Most Lucrative Award for Full-Time Doctoral Students (n=21):

**\$17,000** (\$17,153) *Highest: \$35,000* *Lowest: \$1385*

Average Amount of Typical Award for Full-Time Doctoral Study (n= 24):

**\$13,365** (\$12,254) *Highest: \$18,606* *Lowest: \$1385*

14a) Typical awards include tuition remission (n=23): yes = 83%

14b) Most lucrative awards include tuition remission: yes = 83%

14c) Tuition remission is worth (n=17): **\$6200** (\$7078) *Highest: \$20,000* *Lowest: \$980*

15) Number of newly admitted Doctoral Students received:

No funding (n=18)	<b>1.5</b> (2.17)	<i>Highest: 8</i>	TOTAL = 39
Tuition Only Awards (n= 13)	<b>0</b> (.46)	<i>Highest: 3</i>	TOTAL = 6
Basic or Typical Awards (n= 20)	<b>3</b> (3.25)	<i>Highest: 7</i>	TOTAL = 65
Most Lucrative Awards (n= 15)	<b>1</b> (1.8)	<i>Highest: 8</i>	TOTAL = 27

16a) Policy to provide funding for every Master's student admitted to your graduate program (n=17)?

Yes, full funding for all	0%
Yes, partial funding for all	11.8%
No	62.5%

16b) Policy to provide funding for every Doctoral student admitted to your graduate program?

Yes, full funding for all	29.2%
Yes, partial funding for all	12.5%
No	50%

17) Average Number of Graduate Students Supported by:

*Teaching Assignments* (n=22): **8** (10.95) *Highest: 40* TOTAL: **241**

*Research Assignments* (n=18): **7** (10.89) *Highest: 33* TOTAL: **196**

18) Average Number of Graduate Students Supported by External Research Grant Funds naming faculty or staff of your program as the Principal Investigator or Project Director (n=22): **4** (8.23) *Highest: 50* TOTAL: **181**

19) Graduate students employed on external funds receive compensation in excess of the basic level of “full funding” for graduate assistants? (n=23) Yes: 45.8%

## **PART II: GRADUATE FACULTY**

20) Average Number of Full-Time Graduate Faculty who are (n=24):

<i>Above Full Professor:</i>	<b>0</b> (1)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>4</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>11</b>
<i>Full Professor:</i>	<b>6</b> (8)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>42</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>192</b>
<i>Associate Professors:</i>	<b>5</b> (5.8)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>28</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>141</b>
<i>Assistant Professors:</i>	<b>4</b> (4.4)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>10</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>106</b>
<i>Instructor:</i>	<b>1</b> (1.89)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>6</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>17</b>
<i>Other:</i>	<b>0</b> (.73)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>2</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>8</b>

21) Average Number of Full-Time Faculty who are Tenured (n=24):

**12** (13.9)      *Highest:* **73**      *TOTAL:* **335**

22) Average Number of Full-Time Faculty who are Tenure-Track (n=23):

**4** (4.57)      *Highest:* **12**      *TOTAL:* **105**

23) Did you hire faculty (either tenured or tenure-track) in previous academic year with 2007 start dates (n=23):

Yes: 70.8%

23a) Average number of new hires at the...

assistant professor level (n=16):	<b>1</b> (1.3)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>2</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>21</b>
associate professor level (n=9):	<b>1</b> (1.4)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>3</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>13</b>
full professor level (n=3):	<b>1</b> (1)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>1</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>3</b>

24) Average Number of Full-Time Faculty per program who are (n=24):

<i>Female:</i>	<b>5.5</b> (7.08)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>36</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>170</b> (38.3%)
<i>Male:</i>	<b>10.5</b> (11.8)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>47</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>275</b> (61.7%)

25) Average Number of Full-Time Faculty who are (n=21):

<i>European-American:</i>	<b>13</b> (13.1)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>23</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>275</b> (78.5%)
<i>African-American:</i>	<b>1</b> (1.3)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>3</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>20</b> (5.7%)
<i>Hispanic-American:</i>	<b>.5</b> (.5)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>1</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>7</b> (2%)
<i>Asian-American:</i>	<b>1</b> (.86)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>2</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>12</b> (3.4%)
<i>American Indian:</i>	<b>0</b> (.0)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>0</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>0</b>
<i>Other:</i>	<b>0</b> (3)	<i>Highest:</i>	<b>22</b>	<i>TOTAL:</i>	<b>36</b> (10.3%)

## **PART III: COMPENSATION AND ASSIGNMENT**

26) Standard Number of Courses Assigned to Faculty in an Academic Year (n=23): **4** (4.6)

*Two Highest:* **8 / 8**      *Two Lowest:* **4 / 4**

27a) Average Total Class Sections Offered in 06-07

Undergraduate (n=22): **73.5** (98) *Highest: 236* *Lowest: 27* TOTAL: **2,164**  
 Masters (n=20): **15.5** (22.8) *Highest: 63* *Lowest: 6* TOTAL: **457**  
 Doctoral (n=19): **13** (15.5) *Highest: 40* *Lowest: 0* TOTAL: **295**

27b) Average number of sections taught by graduate students or non-tenure track faculty in

Undergraduate (n=21): **30** (45.1) *Highest: 157* *Lowest: 7* TOTAL: **949**  
 Masters (n=15): **0** (1.6) *Highest: 6* *Lowest: 0* TOTAL: **24**  
 Doctoral (n=15): **0** (.13) *Highest: 2* *Lowest: 0* TOTAL: **0**

**FACULTY SALARIES**

28) Average 9 Month Salaries:

	Assistant Professor	Associate Professor	Full Professor & Above
Median	(n=13) \$56,611 (\$58,712)	(n=13) \$70,200 (\$71,841)	(n=13) \$98,900 (\$108,820)
Mean	(n=14) \$56,855 (\$58,382)	(n=14) \$71,175 (\$72,049)	(n=14) \$99,850 (\$107,508)
Lowest	(n=15) \$55,000 (\$54,661)	(n=15) \$65,000 (\$63,644)	(n=14) \$80,895 (\$90,027)
Highest	(n=15) \$63,000 (\$62,641)	(n=15) \$80,433 (\$78,571)	(n=15) \$109,187 (\$122,550)

29) Average Starting Salary for Newest Hire at Assistant Professor level (n=17):

*Average: \$55,000* (\$56,038) *Highest: \$ 65,747* *Lowest: \$ 43,500*

30) Typical year of employment in which tenure review for tenure-track assistant professors occur: **6** (5.4)

31) Approximate percentage of time programs expects full-time faculty to devote to (n=23):

*Teaching: 40%* (42%) *Highest: 60%* *Lowest: 30%*

*Research: 40%* (41.87%) *Highest: 60%* *Lowest: 25%*

*Service: 10%* (15.57%) *Highest: 33%* *Lowest: 5%*

32) Cost of a one-course buyout for faculty:

*% of Salary* (n=16): **25%** (19.4%) *\$ Amount* (n=4): **\$8245** (\$12,297.5)

32a) Average total number of buyouts taken by faculty in AY 2006-2007: **4.5** (6.8) *Highest: 30* *Lowest: 0*

**FACULTY PRODUCTIVITY**

33) Average number of graduate faculty members who published articles in peer reviewed academic journals in the previous academic year: **10** (10.31) *Highest: 20* *Lowest: 3* TOTAL: **227**

33a) Average number of total articles published in peer reviewed academic journals in the previous academic year: **22** (28.43) *Highest: 84* *Lowest: 5* TOTAL: **597**

34) Average number of graduate faculty members who published books in the previous academic year: **2** (2.89)

*Highest: 8    Lowest: 1    TOTAL: 63*

34b) Average number of books published in the previous academic year: **2.5** (3.45) *Highest: 12*

*Lowest: 1    TOTAL: 76*

35) Average number of graduate faculty members who applied for competitive national grants in the previous academic year: **6** (5.38) *Highest: 10    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 113*

35b) Average total number of competitive national grants applied for in the previous academic year: **8** (9.5)  
*Highest: 48    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 191*

36) Average number of graduate faculty members who were awarded competitive national grants in the previous academic year: **3** (3.3) *Highest: 8    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 63*

36b) Average total number of grants awarded to members of the graduate faculty in the previous academic year: **3**  
(3.7) *Highest: 12    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 67*

### **GRANTS & EXPENDITURES**

37) Average number of graduate faculty who currently have internal (university) grants supporting their research: **1.5** (3.25) *Highest: 30    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 65*

38) Average number of graduate faculty who currently have external grants supporting their research: **4** (5.25)  
*Highest: 15    Lowest: 0    TOTAL: 105*

39) Average Total Dollar Amount Received for:

Federal Government Grants and Contracts (n=14): **\$645,508** (\$1,644,256)

*Two Highest:                \$6,988,704 / \$4,734,194*

*Two Lowest (non-zero): \$100,000        / \$180,000*

State and Local Govt. Grants and Contracts (n=12): **\$620,612** (\$1,010,062)

*Two Highest:                \$4,471,664 / \$2,642,899*

*Two Lowest (non-zero): \$50,000        / \$56,960*

Foundation Grants and Contracts (n=9): **\$0** (\$12,444)

*Highest:    \$48,000                        Lowest (non-zero): \$5,000*

Private Gifts (n=9): **\$0** (\$3,561)

*Highest:    \$15,000                        Lowest (non-zero): \$2,500*

29) Grant Expenditures (2006-2007):

Federal Government Grants and Contracts (n=8): **\$562,072** (\$884,819)

*Two Highest:                \$2,171,096 / \$1,959,000*

*Two Lowest (non-zero): \$40,000        / \$138,799*

State and Local Govt. Grants and Contracts (n=7): **\$265,000** (\$315,285)

*Two Highest:                \$672,076 / \$650,000*

*Two Lowest (non-zero): \$16,824        / \$158,641*

Foundation Grants and Contracts (n=7): **\$2,000** (\$79,876)

*Two Highest:* **\$529,802 / \$20,000**

*Two Lowest (non-zero):* **\$2,000 / \$7,334**

Private Gifts (n=6): **\$4901** (\$5,905)

*Highest:* **\$15,000** *Lowest (non-zero):* **\$9,803**